2024 MSE Expo

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Academic Program Manager
Mechanical Engineering
January 24, 2024

Agenda
• 6:00 Welcome and Overview
• 6:10 MSE Essay Presentations
• 7:00 Conclusion
MSE Degree Requirements

Section A - 8 advisor-approved courses

- 2 must be applied math, numerical analysis, or computational
- 4 (all-course) or 3 (essay) must be 530.xxx or 535.xxx Mechanical Engineering
- No more than 2 from Engineering for Professionals
- No more than 4 from upper-undergrad level (xxx.4xx only)
- No independent research, graduate research, or special studies.

Section B – choose one

- 2 more courses (530.823 MSE Graduate Research can be one)
- Certain Center for Leadership Education courses can count.
- Master’s Essay – Research or Co-Op

See Section 3.2 of the Master’s Advising Manual
Master’s Essay

• Identify a research advisor
• Conduct research
  • 6 total credits of 530.823 (equivalent of 2 courses);
  • Prepare and submit a master’s essay that summarizes your research (approved by advisor + one other faculty “reader”);
  • There is no essay defense
• Advantages of MSE Research Essay
  • Become part of a research team.
  • Learn from a topic-area expert.
  • Conduct research that might lead to papers and/or conference presentations.
  • Improve your writing/presentation skills.
  • Impress potential employers with your expertise.
  • Improve chances of entering a PhD program (JHU or others).
Frequently Asked Questions about MSE Essay

• How do I find an advisor?
  • Contact professors in your area of interest and inquire about master’s research opportunities.
  • Contact the Director of Graduate Studies or the Academic Program Manager to inquire about potential advisors.

• What kinds of research projects do Master’s students do?
  • There is significant flexibility on what constitutes a master’s essay project, which is decided with your advisor.
  • For example, master’s research may be a fundamental scientific investigation involving theory, experiments, computational modeling, or it may involve experimental design and/or testing of a device.

• How long is the Master’s Essay?
  • There is no recommended length. The essay is a summary of your project and is approved by your advisor and one other reader. Your advisor will usually guide you in the writing of your essay.

• Research can sometimes be open-ended. What if I cannot achieve my research objectives even after 6 credits of research? Will that delay my graduation?
  • No! The MS essay is written, submitted and approved at the end of 6 credits of MSE research. As long as your advisor is satisfied that your research effort was appropriate and you prepare an approved essay, you are done.

• I am thinking of joining the 5th-Year Master’s program. Can I do an essay and finish in one year?
  • Yes! Talk to potential advisors early in your Junior and Senior years so that you can start planning your essay right away.

• Is there funding available for Master’s students who conduct research?
  • Most MS research is unfunded, but some advisors might have funding available.
Combining Machine Learning, Multiscale Modeling, and in situ Experiment to Design Materials with Superior Properties

**Overview:**

- Our group couples machine learning and physics-based multiscale modeling tools to design and predict the thermo-mechanical properties, deformation and failure of materials.
- We also develop advanced microscale experiments to quantify location based properties of advanced metals and alloys.

**Micro-structure Property Prediction**

**AI for Materials Discovery**

**Fully Automated High-throughput Laboratory**

**Mechanical Properties and Microstructure Evolution in Additive Manufacturing of Alloys**

**Machine Learning of Defect Evolution**

**Location Specific In situ High Temp. Testing of Metals**

Prof. Jaafar El-Awady
jelawady@jhu.edu

Prof. Jaafar El-Awady combines machine learning and physics-based multiscale modeling tools to design and predict the thermo-mechanical properties, deformation and failure of materials. They also develop advanced microscale experiments to quantify location-based properties of advanced metals and alloys. This approach involves the use of AI and machine learning to discover and design materials with superior properties. They also utilize high-throughput automated laboratories to perform complex experiments in situ, allowing for detailed analysis of mechanical properties and microstructure evolution in ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING OF ALLOYS. This research is focused on understanding and predicting the behavior of materials under various conditions, enabling the development of materials with enhanced performance and functionality.
We study how jumping spiders plan a detour in complex environment and invade a web to catch preys.

- Animal experiments

We study how robots can take advantage of active sensing and control to traverse obstacles robustly.

- Robotic design and experiments

We study how mudskippers, bichir fish, and rope fish moves on muddy terrain to get insights on evolution.

- Animal experiments
- Robotic design and experiments
- Physics-based modelling & simulation

We study how orb-weaving spiders identify and locate prey on their webs through active vibrational sensing using robophysical model.

- Robotic design and experiments
- Physics-based modelling & simulation
Human Climbing

We study how humans climb rocks dynamically
• Video Analysis

Digging into Heavy Rubble

We study how jumping spiders plan a detour in complex environment and invade a web to catch preys.
• Animal experiments

Goat Climbing on Challenging Terrain

We develop and study a goat-inspired robot climbing steep terrain
• Robotic design and experiments
• Physics-based modelling & simulation

Robophysical Modeling of Malaria

Design and create a robot to imitate malaria parasite movement and understand how it penetrates skin
• Robotic design and experiments
• Physics-based modelling & simulation
Student Mentee Achievements

- Have mentored 105 students at JHU (from PhD to high school)
- >40% master, undergraduate, and high school student have earned co-authorship on conference abstracts, >15% on peer-reviewed papers
- 40% have continued onto top PhD, master, or undergraduate programs (MIT, Stanford, Princeton, Berkeley, UPenn, JHU, CMU, Northwestern, UMichigan, UW, Virginia Tech, Columbia, etc.)
- >10% have continued on to top tech companies (Google, Facebook, Amazon, Agility Robotics, etc.)
- >10% of my mentees have won competitive research awards in the department, at local events, and from other universities
  - 5 PhD, 1 master, and 1 undergraduate students won best paper award finalists
  - 1 undergrad won competitive summer research scholarship
  - 5 undergrads won 8 competitive ME departmental research & scholarly and outstanding achievement awards
  - 1 high school student won 2 competitive awards at Science Fair

Learn more: https://li.me.jhu.edu/mentoring/, https://li.me.jhu.edu/join/
Cell encapsulation in functional gel

Injectable cell-therapy w/ Luo Gu and Sangwon Kim

Single-cell secretomics w/ Rebecca Schulman

Pumpless flow control

POC diagnostics w/ Jamie Spangler and Netz Arroyo

Label-free cell sorting

Retina transplantation w/ Don Zack

Vortex-mediated multi-molecular delivery

Exogenous molecules

Gene "pasting" Cell Line Creation Simulated infection

Gene "cutting" Therapeutic T-cell

Drug "inserting" Therapeutic Exosome

www.IMBiotech.com
Congenital anomalies are the leading cause of death for children <15 in the U.S.

<table>
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<th>Ages</th>
<th>&lt;1</th>
<th>1-4</th>
<th>5-9</th>
<th>10-14</th>
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<td>Unintentional Injury 1,153</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>Short Gestation 3,141</td>
<td>Congenital Anomalies 382</td>
<td>Malignant Neoplasms 382</td>
<td>Suicide 581</td>
<td>Unintentional Injury 3,913</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Sids 1,389</td>
<td>Homicide 311</td>
<td>Congenital Anomalies 171</td>
<td>Malignant Neoplasms 410</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Unintentional Injury 1,194</td>
<td>Malignant Neoplasms 307</td>
<td>Homicide 169</td>
<td>Homicide 285</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Maternal Pregnancy Comp. 1,116</td>
<td>Heart Disease 112</td>
<td>Heart Disease 56</td>
<td>Congenital Anomalies 150</td>
<td>Maternal Pregnancy Comp. 1,116</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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CDC, WISQARS
Formation of shape and function is a mechanical progression

The form of any particular part of an organism is the result of a balance between the *internal forces* that tend to make it one shape and the *external forces* that tend to make it another.

Harnessing mechanical blueprint *in vivo* to engineer tissues *in vitro*.
Understanding the Mechanics Associated with Arthritis and Pain

Mechanical Testing of Soft Musculoskeletal Tissues

Heterogeneous Anisotropic Fibrous Structures

Project: Understand Multiaxial Load Induced Damage
- Design/Run experiments
- Implement finite element models to explain predict damage

Long term goal: Understand structural, cellular, and mechanical changes caused by multiaxial loading of musculoskeletal tissues

Surgical Treatments of Pain

Project: Understand how Patient Specific Factors Affect Surgery
- Build FE model of lumbar spine(ABAQUS)
- Virtually ‘perform’ laminectomy surgery

Long term goal: Implement results into a virtual simulator that can take many patient specific parameters and many variations in the surgical procedure and provide suggestions to the surgeon to prevent adverse outcomes
Gayme group projects

Master’s Essay projects starring Fall 2023

- Bio-inspired investigation of drag reduction techniques
  - Simulation of flow over riblets
  - Model validation through simulation over a range of conditions

- Reduced order wall-turbulence modeling tools
  - Characterizing the role of the physics in refining the model
  - Combine linear systems and simulation oriented tools

- Research tasks and required skills
  - Linear systems (resolvent) analysis of fluid flows (Matlab and Python)
  - Simulations of channel flow using existing codes (CFD)
  - Analysis of results (Matlab and Python)
  - Modification of tools to simulate improved models based on findings (modeling)
| FOR DISCUSSIONS / CONSULTATIONS ABOUT CAREER AND/OR JOB SEARCH FOCUSED ISSUES |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| CAREER PATHWAYS                      | NETWORKING / CONNECTING WITH OTHERS    | INFORMATIONAL INTERVIEWS               |
| CREATING RESUMES & COVER LETTERS      | JOB SEARCH STRATEGIES                  | INTERVIEW STRATEGIES                   |

REGISTER ON HANDSHAKE TO MAKE APPTS, APPLY FOR JOBS, SIGN-UP FOR PRESENTATIONS:  [https://handshake.jhu.edu](https://handshake.jhu.edu)
Best of luck to you this year!

Questions? Contact Prof. Zaki, t.zaki@jhu.edu